

This page is mainly introduced the XM-31 chemical information, mechanical properties, physical properties, mechanical properties, heat treatment, and Micro structure, etc. It also contains the use of XM-31, such as it is commonly used in bars, sheet, plates, steel coils, steel pipes, forged and other materials application.

Data Table for Grades Stainless Steels XM-31

XM-31 Standard Number:		
ITEM	Standard Number	Descriptions
1	SAE J 405 (1998)	Chemical compositions of SAE wrought stainless steels

XM-31 Chemical composition(mass fraction)(wt.%)		
Chemical	Min.(%)	Max.(%)
C		0.12
Si	0.30	1.00
Mn	14.5	16.0
P		0.045
S		0.03
Cr	17.0	18.5
Ni		1.00
N		0.35

XM-31 Physical Properties		
Tensile strength	115-234	σ_b /MPa
Yield Strength	23	$\sigma_{0.2} \geq$ /MPa
Elongation	65	$\delta_5 \geq$ (%)
ψ	-	$\psi \geq$ (%)
Akv	-	Akv \geq /J
HBS	123-321	-
HRC	30	-

XM-31 Mechanical Properties		
Tensile strength	231-231	σ_b /MPa
Yield Strength	154	$\sigma_{0.2} \geq$ /MPa
Elongation	56	$\delta_5 \geq$ (%)

ψ	-	$\psi \geq (\%)$
Akv	-	Akv $\geq J$
HBS	235-268	-
HRC	30	-

XM-31 Heat Treatment Regime

Annealing	Quenching	Tempering	Normalizing	Q & T
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

XM-31 Range of products

Product type	Products	Dimension	Processes	Deliver Status
Plates / Sheets	Plates / Sheets	0.08-200mm(T)*W*L	Forging, hot rolling and cold rolling	Annealed, Solution and Aging, Q+T, ACID-WASHED, Shot Blasting
Steel Bar	Round Bar, Flat Bar, Square Bar	Φ 8-1200mm*L	Forging, hot rolling and cold rolling, Cast	Black, Rough Turning, Shot Blasting,
Coil / Strip	Steel Coil / Steel Strip	0.03-16.0x1200mm	Cold-Rolled & Hot-Rolled	Annealed, Solution and Aging, Q+T, ACID-WASHED, Shot Blasting
Pipes / Tubes	Seamless Pipes/Tubes, Welded Pipes/Tubes	OD:6-219mm x WT:0.5-20.0mm	Hot extrusion, Cold Drawn, Welded	Annealed, Solution and Aging, Q+T, ACID-WASHED

We can produce Stainless Steels the specifications follows:

Note:

- (1) listed in the table apex diameter (d), to steel thickness (a) multiples said.
- (2) in the ASTM A6 standard specified scope can meet any additional conditions.
- (3) from the standard for 50 mm (2 in).

Mechanical properties

Mechanische Eigenschaften

Caracteristiques mecaniques

ReH Minimum yield strength / Mindestwert der oberen Streckgrenze / Limite d'élasticité minimale

Rm Tensile strength / Zugfestigkeit / Resistance a la traction

A Minimum elongation / Mindestwert der Bruchdehnung / Allongement minimal

J Notch impact test / Kerbschlagbiegeversuch / Essai de flexion par choc

Round bar:

Diameter : 1mm-2000mm

Square bar:

Size: 50mm * 50mm-600mm * 600mm

Plate steel/flat bar:

Size: Thickness: 0.1mm-800mm Width: 10mm to 1500mm

Tube/pipe:

Size: OD: 6-219mm WT: 1-35 mm.

Cold-rolled sheet: Thickness: 2-5mm Width: 1000mm Length: 2000mm

Hot-rolled sheet: Thickness: 6-80mm Width: 210-610mm

Length: We can supply any length based on the customer's requirement.

Forging/hot rolling/ extrusion of steel.

Forging: Shafts with flanks/pipes/tubes/slugs/donuts/cubes/other shapes

Finished goods condition: hot forging/hot rolling + annealing/normalizing + tempering/quenching + tempering/any conditions based on the customer's requirement

Surface conditions: scaled (hot working finish)/ground/rough machining/fine machining/based on the customer's requirement

Furnaces for metallurgical processing: electrode arc + LF/VD/VOD/ESR/Vacuum consumable electrode.

Ultrasonic inspection: 100% ultrasonic inspection for any imperfections or based on the customer's requirement.

UTS according to SEP 1921 C/c,D/d,E/e; A388 or GB/T 6402

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